

*Below are some of the concepts encountered in the readings until now. Listed after the concept are references to the reading(s) from our course in which the concept was discussed or explored (through 3/10):*

**language endangerment:**

ELA website videos, Svoboda 2019, Riehl 2019, Kulick 2019, Leonard 2019, Davis 2017)

**language loss**

ELA website videos, Svoboda 2019, Riehl 2019, Goodwin 2004, Isenberg 2011, Kulick 2019

**language shift**

Riehl 2019, Kulick 2019, Makihara 2004

**language death**

Riehl 2019, Kulick 2019

**language maintenance**

Svoboda 2019, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**intergenerational language transmission**

ELA website videos, Svoboda 2019, Riehl 2019, Kulick 2019, Bourdieu 1991, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**language revitalization**

ELA website videos, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007, Leonard 2019, Davis 2017, Perley 2012

**language reclamation**

Leonard 2019, Davis 2017, Perley 2012

**language documentation**

ELA website videos, Svoboda 2019, Riehl 2019, Perley 2012

**language contact**

Svoboda 2019, Kulick 2019, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**emergence of new languages**

piece on the origin of Nicaraguan Sign Language, Svoboda 2019, Kulick 2019

**language as multi-faceted, embodied, intersubjective practice**

Goodwin 2004, Isenberg 2011, Kulick 2019

**relationship between language and identity & how it can take different forms**

Schwartz 2018, Kulick 2019, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**questioning the language / culture relationship (as sometimes a “predicament”)**

Schwartz 2018, Davis 2017, Perley 2012

**linguistic market**

Bourdieu 1991, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**linguistic / symbolic capital**

Bourdieu 1991, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**linguistic domination / discrimination / dispossession / delegitimation**

Svoboda 2019, Riehl 2019, Bourdieu 1991, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**language ideologies**

Kulick 2019, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**overt ideologies vs. covert ideologies**

Riley 2007

**language attitudes**

Bourdieu 1991, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**language practices in actual interactions (which might or not align with language ideologies)**

Kulick 2019, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**diglossia**

Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**breakdown of diglossia**

Makihara 2004

**linguistic purism**

Bourdieu 1991, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007, Leonard 2019

**linguistic insecurities**

Bourdieu 1991, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**inner vs. outer spheres of interaction**

Makihara 2004

**sociolinguistic / linguistic hierarchy**

Bourdieu 1991, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**code choice patterns**

Kulick 2019, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**code switching / shifting languages / linguistic syncretism / “braiding” languages**

Svoboda 2019, Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**bivalency**

Makihara 2004

**ethnic identity & ethnic identity formation**

Makihara 2004, Riley 2007

**language socialization**

Kulick 2019, Riley 2007

**“tipping point” during language shift**

(Riley 2007, Kulick 2019)